



Please find our Research on Bloomberg BRYG <GO>)

# 19th August 2016

	Last close	Daily chg (%)	Chg YTD (%)
Indices			
Dow Jones	18552.02	-0.45%	+6.47%
S&P 500	2178.15	-0.55%	+6.57%
Nasdaq	5227.11	-0.66%	+4.39%
Nikkei	16528.91	+0.26%	-12.80%
Stoxx 600	343.318	-0.79%	-6.15%
CAC 40	4460.44	-0.83%	-3.81%
Oil /Gold			
Crude WTI	45.74	0.00	+22.96%
Gold (once)	1348.07	+0.45%	+26.89%
Currencies/Rates			
EUR/USD	1.126	+0.56%	+3.65%
EUR/CHF	1.08495	-0.32%	-0.23%
German 10 years	-0.089	-30.51%	-114.08%
French 10 years	0.19	+25.27%	-80.63%
Euribor	-	+-%	+-%

# Economic releases :

Date 19th-Aug

CAD - Consumer	Price	Index	Jul.	(129.2	YoY
E)					

CAD - Bank Canada Consumer Price Index Core Jul. (2.1% YoY E) USD - Baker Hughes US Rig Count Aug.

# Upcoming BG events : Date 1st-Sept L'OREAL (BG Paris roadshow with CFO) 8th-Sept ACCOR (BG Roadshow with CFO) 13th-Sept Thematic Breakfast with ARCEP 14th-Sept SAINT GOBAIN (BG Luxembourg roadshow) 22nd-Sept Thematic Lunch with HC specialist 30th-Sept Thematic Breakfast with Vimpelcom

## Recent reports :

Date 26th-Jul	NICOX Don't turn a blind eye to opportunities
21st-Jul	SEMICONDUCTORS : Looking for lost growth
13th-Jul	Oncology is an increased focus
12th-Jul	DANONE No redemption
1st-Jul	UBISOFT Same player shoot again?
29th-Jun	ORANGE : Lights are turning green.

List of our Reco & Fair Value : Please click here to download



# BG's Wake Up Call

# NESTLÉ

# BUY, Fair Value CHF84 vs. CHF80 (+6%)

# An attractive profile

In the current environment, we favour Nestlé's defensive profile. The group remains the most diversified in terms of geographies and categories in our coverage universe. The release of the H1 2016 results reinforced our conviction that in the future it will better leverage its size to optimize its cost base and improve its working capital. The arrival of the new CEO at the beginning of 2017 could also trigger a more active acquisitions policy. Fair Value adjusted to CHF84. Buy recommendation maintained.

# SOFTWARE AND IT SERVICES

# Four takeaways from the Q2 2016 earnings season

While the earnings season for Q2 2016 finished three weeks ago for European Software & IT Services companies, we consider it has been quite positive with results generally in line or above expectations, revenue momentum globally improving, and no big concern related to Brexit for now. Amidst for valuation multiples recently boosted by very low or negative interest rates, we consider that, at this point, Sopra Steria is the stock having the strongest share price upside potential (+21%).

# **BG's Wake Up Call**

# Food & Beverages

# Nestlé Price CHF78.95

Bloomberg Reuters 12-month High / L			N	NESN VX ESZn.VX .9 / 68.4
Market Cap (CHF)	.0w (CHF)			
Ev (BG Estimates)	(CHE)	245,705 256,922		
Avg. 6m daily volu	• •			5 579
3y EPS CAGR	- ( /			8.3%
	1 M	3 M		/12/15
Absolute perf.	1.4%	8.2%	8.1%	5.9%
Food & Bev.	0.4%	4.4%	7.0%	0.8%
DJ Stoxx 600	1.6%	2.6%	7.2%	-6.1%
YEnd Dec. (CHFm)	2015	2016e	2017e	2018e
Sales	88,785	90,267	94,021	99,553
% change		1.7%	4.2%	5.9%
EBITDA	17,210	17,850	19,061	20,736
EBIT	13,382	14,066	15,169	16,547
% change		5.1%	7.8%	9.1%
Net income	10,353	10,890	11,772	12,956
% change		5.2%	8.1%	10.1%
	2015	2016e	2017e	2018e
Operating margin	15.1	15.6	16.1	16.6
Net margin	11.7	12.1	12.5	13.0
ROE	16.6	16.7	17.5	18.2
ROCE	12.5	13.0	14.5	16.0
Gearing	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0
(CHF)	2015	2016e	2017e	2018e
EPS	3.30	3.52	3.81	4.19
% change	-	6.7%	8.1%	10.1%
P/E	23.9x	22.4x	20.7x	18.8x
FCF yield (%)	4.0%	4.1%	4.9%	5.3%
Dividends (CHF)	2.25	2.30	2.35	3.35
Div yield (%)	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	4.2%
EV/Sales	2.9x	2.8x	2.7x	2.5x
EV/EBITDA	15.2x	14.4x	13.2x	11.9x
EV/EBIT	19.5x	18.3x	16.6x	14.9x



# An attractive profile

# Fair Value CHF84 vs. CHF80 (+6%)

In the current environment, we favour Nestlé's defensive profile. The group remains the most diversified in terms of geographies and categories in our coverage universe. The release of the H1 2016 results reinforced our conviction that in the future it will better leverage its size to optimize its cost base and improve its working capital. The arrival of the new CEO at the beginning of 2017 could also trigger a more active acquisitions policy. Fair Value adjusted to CHF84. Buy recommendation maintained.

ANALYSIS

# Return to front page

BUY

- Weak pricing penalized organic sales growth but volumes/mix remained solid. RIG was up 2.7% in Q2, decelerating vs Q1 (+3.0%) due to an extra day in the quarter (29 days in February 2016) but in line with the historical trend (+2.9% over the past five years). But pricing continued to slow down (+0.4% in Q2 after +0.9% in Q1), reflecting the deflationary environment in a number of developed markets, the lack of rebound in commodity prices and the tough comparison base (price increases in Latam and Eastern Europe last year). The company reported to have increased or maintained its markets shares in 57% of its geographies.
- Nestlé is confident in achieving around 5% organic sales growth in H2. The group has reiterated its full year guidance of organic sales growth in line with 2015 (+4.2%), which implies +4.6% in H2. We think this is achievable. The pricing should recover from the historical low reached in Q2 as the group has already started (at the end of June) and will continue to take price increases to offset currency depreciation/inflation in Brazil, Russia, Turkey, Ukraine and the UK... The comparison base is also very favourable as H2 2015 was affected by a rebate adjustment on skin health products in the US and the Maggi noodles recall. Of note, the group said that it has regained a 60% market shares of the noodles market in India (80% before the recall). Finally, the closing of the Froneri transaction at the end of the summer should generate an acceleration of organic sales growth by the deconsolidation of the poorly performing ice cream business in Europe.
- **China remains a concern.** Organic sales in the country (8% of the group's sales) were down in Q2. The group reported that it continues to gain market shares in 60% of its categories in a food & beverage market which has now stabilized. The trend is negative for Yinlu and is not expected to improve before 2017. Infant nutrition also proves to be challenging in the mainstream and premium ranges due to the low dairy prices, the tough competitive environment and the new regulatory measures. Organic sales of the Nestlé Nutrition division were up only 0.1% in Q2.
- Raising our estimates. We now have deeper confidence in the group's ability to optimize its cost base. In H1, it delivered CHF660m of savings as part of its Nestlé Continuous Excellence program. It is also implementing the first initiatives of the new cost savings program it has announced at its investors' Day. In a three-year timeframe from 2019, it will generate CHF2bn per year of structural economies stemming from 1/ procurement (CHF0.5bn), 2/ asset intensity (CHF1bn) and 3/ reduction in SG&A expenses (CHF0.5bn). We raise our EPS estimate by 2% on average over the next three years. We also factor into our forecasts a stronger improvement in working capital (in 2016, -100bps as % of group's sales vs -50bps previously). In H1, Nestlé decreased its working capital by 150bps to 4.3%, which contributed to the 41% growth in free cash flow. We are convinced by its willingness to continue its efforts in this area.

# VALUATION

Our DCF now points to a Fair Value of CHF84. At yesterday's share price, the stock is trading at 22.4x P/E 2016e and 20.7x P/E 2017e (respectively 22.5x and 20.5x for Danone and 22.1x and 20.2x for Unilever).

# NEXT CATALYSTS

Q3 2016 sales in October: Unilever on 13th, Danone on 18th and Nestlé on 20th

Click here to download



Analyst : Virginie Roumage 33(0) 1.56.68.75.22 vroumage@bryangarnier.com Sector Team : Nikolaas Faes Loïc Morvan Antoine Parison Cédric Rossi

# Sector View

# Software and IT Services

	1 M	3 M	6 M	31/12/15
Softw.& Comp. SVS	8.3%	9.8%	16.1%	4.0%
DJ Stoxx 600	1.6%	2.6%	7.2%	-6.1%
*Stoxx Sector Indices				

### **Companies** covered SELL EUR52 ALTEN Last Price EUR61,8 Market Cap. EUR2,082m ALTRAN TECHNOLOGIES BUY EUR14 Last Price EUR12,675 Market Cap. EUR2.228m ATOS BUY EUR93 EUR88.49 EUR9.270m Last Price Market Cap. AXWAY SOFTWARE BUY EUR28 Last Price EUR25,71 Market Cap EUR535m CAPGEMIN BUY EUR94 EUR14,684m EUR85.28 Last Price Market Cap. CAST NEUTRAL EUR3,6 Last Price EUR3.5 Market Cap EUR57m DASSAULT SYSTEMES EUR64 SELL Last Price **FUR74 7** Market Cap. EUR19.216m INDRA SISTEMAS NEUTRAL EUR11 Last Price EUR11.62 Market Cap. EUR1,907m SAGE GROUP SELL 600p Last Price 733,5p Market Cap. GBP7,918m NEUTRAL SAP EUR75 EUR77.99 Market Cap. Last Price EUR95,811m SOFTWARE AG BUY EUR40 Last Price EUR36.165 Market Cap EUR2,857m SOPRA STERIA GROUP BUY EUR125 Last Price EUR2,114m EUR103.25 Market Cap. SWORD GROUP BUY FUR25 Last Price EUR23,82 Market Cap. EUR225m TEMENOS GROUP NEUTRAL CHF54 Last Price CHF58.8 CHF4.090m Market Cap.



Four takeaways from the Q2 2016 earnings season

While the earnings season for Q2 2016 finished three weeks ago for European Software & IT Services companies, we consider it has been quite positive with results generally in line or above expectations, revenue momentum globally improving, and no big concern related to Brexit for now. Amidst for valuation multiples recently boosted by very low or negative interest rates, we consider that, at this point, Sopra Steria is the stock having the strongest share price upside potential (+21%).

# ANALYSIS

- A quite positive earnings season. Out of the 14 stocks we cover in European Software & IT Services, 9 reacted positively (above +2%), 3 did not react significantly (between -2% and +2%: Altran, Capgemini, and Sage), and only 2 reacted negatively (below -2%: Dassault Systèmes and Cast) following the release of Q2/H1 2016 sales and results. Such a quite positive situation has not happened since Q2 2014, and we explain it by two items: 1) all companies reported results in line (Dassault Systèmes, Atos, Sage) or above consensus (SAP, Capgemini, Temenos, Software AG, Altran, Sopra Steria, Alten, Indra, Axway, Sword), except Cast; 2) the negative interest rate environment, which favours investment in stocks, and particularly IT stocks given the recent wave of M&A (Oracle-NetSuite USD9.3bn, CSC-HPE Services USD8.5bn, NTT Data-Dell Services USD3.1bn, Salesforce-Demandware USD2.8bn) and purchases by private equity funds (Marketo, Cvent).
- Revenue momentum globally improving. Except Cast, all companies in our coverage reported positive IfI revenue growth in Q2 2016, and growth rates are globally better than in 2015, driven by digital transformation becoming mainstream since the topic has moved from business lines to the Board level. Lfl growth momentum even improved vs. Q1 2016 in Software for SAP (+8.6% vs. +6%), Dassault Systèmes (+6% vs. +5%), Temenos (+17% vs. +14%) and Axway (+8.6% vs. +2.3%). In Services, such a momentum improved for Capgemini (+3.8% vs. +2.9%), Altran (+9.6% vs. +6%), Sopra Steria (+7.8% vs. +3.3%), Alten (+10.6% vs. +5.5%), and Indra (+3% vs. -6.3%), notably due to a positive impact from the number of billable days (2-3 days more compared to Q2 2015).
- Brexit: not a big concern for now. Only two companies in our coverage made negative comments on Brexit: 1) Capgemini, which now considers IfI revenue growth in H2 is unlikely to accelerate from H1 as Brexit may have some impact to discretionary IT spending of banks in Q4, yet it has not materialised so far; 2) Cast, which experienced one deal slippage from a US bank based in London just after the referendum, but pre-closing discussions resumed 3 weeks later for possible closing in Q3. Atos mentioned it had a quite limited exposure to discretionary spending in the Financial Services sector in the UK, and Sopra Steria reassured for the UK as post-Brexit discussions with the Cabinet Office under the new Prime Minister Theresa May indicated that no U-turn would be envisaged regarding the outsourcing of G&A functions in ministries and state agencies. Instead, all companies in our coverage see Brexit as a medium-term opportunity.
- Sopra Steria offers the best upside potential. While we no longer have any top pick in Software & IT Services since the referendum on Brexit, and valuation is rich in our view for most of the stocks in our coverage following an outstanding performance during the last 6 months. That said, we consider that Sopra Steria, which derives in the UK (26% of sales) 68% of its revenues from the government while its exposure to British banks is low, offers the best upside potential (+21%).

# VALUATION

- European Software companies: est. 17.1x 2016 and 15.5x 2017 EV/EBIT multiples.
- European IT Services companies: est. 11.2x 2016 and 9.8x 2017 EV/EBIT multiples.

# **NEXT CATALYSTS**

Analyst : Sector Tea

### G G G G G G G G G G

Gregory Ramirez 33(0) 1 56 68 75 91 gramirez@bryangarnier.com Sector Team : Richard-Maxime Beaudoux Thomas Coudry Dorian Terral BG's Wake Up Call

Return to front page

# BG's Wake Up Call

# Bryan Garnier stock rating system

For the purposes of this Report, the Bryan Garnier stock rating system is defined as follows:

# Stock rating

	Stock runns
BUY	Positive opinion for a stock where we expect a favourable performance in absolute terms over a period of 6 months from the publication of a recommendation. This opinion is based not only on the FV (the potential upside based on valuation), but also takes into account a number of
	elements that could include a SWOT analysis, momentum, technical aspects or the sector backdrop. Every subsequent published update on the stock
	will feature an introduction outlining the key reasons behind the opinion.
NEUTRAL	Opinion recommending not to trade in a stock short-term, neither as a BUYER or a SELLER, due to a specific set of factors. This view is intended to
	be temporary. It may reflect different situations, but in particular those where a fair value shows no significant potential or where an upcoming binary
	event constitutes a high-risk that is difficult to quantify. Every subsequent published update on the stock will feature an introduction outlining the key
	reasons behind the opinion.
SELL	Negative opinion for a stock where we expect an unfavourable performance in absolute terms over a period of 6 months from the publication of a recommendation. This opinion is based not only on the FV (the potential downside based on valuation), but also takes into account a number of elements that could include a SWOT analysis, momentum, technical aspects or the sector backdrop. Every subsequent published update on the stock will focture an introduction outline the low researce behind the against
	will feature an introduction outlining the key reasons behind the opinion.

Distribution of stock ratings

BUY ratings 55.7%

NEUTRAL ratings 32.9%

SELL ratings 11.4%

# Bryan Garnier Research Team

	2			
Healthcare Team	Pharmaceuticals	Eric Le Berrigaud (Head of Equities)	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 33	eleberrigaud@bryangarnier.com
	Biotech/Medtech	Mickael Chane-Du	33 (0) 1 70 36 57 45	mchanedu@bryangarnier.com
	Medtech/Biotech	Hugo Solvet	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 57	hsolvet@bryangarnier.com
Consumer Team	Luxury/Consumer Goods	Loïc Morvan	33 (0) 1 70 36 57 24	lmorvan@bryangarnier.com
	Beverages	Nikolaas Faes	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 72	nfaes@bryangarnier.com
	Retailing	Antoine Parison	33 (0) 1 70 36 57 03	aparison@bryangarnier.com
	Luxury /Consumer Goods	Cedric Rossi	33 (0) 1 70 36 57 25	crossi@bryangarnier.com
	Food & Beverages	Virginie Roumage	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 22	vroumage@bryangarnier.com
ГМТ	Video Games / Payments	Richard-Maxime Beaudoux	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 61	rmbeaudoux@bryangarnier.com
	Telecom	Thomas Coudry	33(0) 1 70 36 57 04	tcoudry@bryangarnier.com
	Software & IT Services	Gregory Ramirez	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 91	gramirez@bryangarnier.com
	Semiconductor	Dorian Terral	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 92	dterral@bryangarnier.com
Utilities		Xavier Caroen	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 18	xcaroen@bryangarnier.com
		Pierre-Antoine Chazal	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 06	pachazal@bryangarnier.com
Insurance		Olivier Pauchaut (Head of Research)	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 49	opauchaut@bryangarnier.com
Hotels/Business Services		Bruno de La Rochebrochard	33 (0) 1 56 68 75 88	bdelarochebrochard@bryangarnier.com
Construction/ Infrastructures Building Materials		Eric Lemarié	33 (0) 1 70 36 57 17	elemarie@bryangarnier.com
Marketing		Sophie Braincourt	33(0) 1 56 68 75 36	sbraincourt@bryangarnier.com
Market Data & Information	n Systems Manager	Eric Monnier	33(0) 1 56 68 75 63	emonnier@bryangarnier.com

A copy of the Bryan Garnier & Co Limited conflicts policy in relation to the production of research is available at www.bryangarnier.com

London	Paris	New York	Munich	New Delhi
Beaufort House	26 Avenue des Champs Elysées	750 Lexington Avenue	Widenmayerstrasse 29	The Imperial Hotel Janpath
15 St. Botolph Street	75008 Paris	New York, NY 10022	80538 Munich	New Delhi 110 001 Tel +91 11 4132 6062
London EC3A 7BB	Tel: +33 (0) 1 56 68 75 00	Tel: +1 (0) 212 337 7000	Germany	+91 98 1111 5119
Tel: +44 (0) 207 332 2500	Fax: +33 (0) 1 56 68 75 01	Fax: +1 (0) 212 337 7002	+49 89 2422 62 11	Fax +91 11 2621 9062
Fax: +44 (0) 207 332 2559	Regulated by the	FINRA and SIPC member		Geneva
Authorised and regulated by the				rue de Grenus 7 CP 2113
Financial Conduct Authority (FCA	) the Autorité de Contrôle prudential et			Genève 1, CH 1211
	de resolution (ACPR)			Tel +4122 731 3263
				Fax+4122731 3243
				Regulated by the FINMA



# BRYAN, GARNIER & CO

## Disclaimer:

Bryan Garnier & Co Limited, registered in England Number 03034095 with registered office : Beaufort House 15 St Botolph Street, London EC3A 7BB, United Kingdom and its MIFID branch registered in France Number 452 605 512 with registered office : 26, Avenue des Champs Elysées 75008 Paris, France. Bryan Garnier & Co Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (Firm Reference Number 178733) and is a member of the London Stock Exchange.

This Report may not be reproduced, distributed or published by you for any purpose except with the Firms' prior written permission. The Firm reserves all rights in relation to this Report.

Past performance information contained in this Report is not an indication of future performance. The information in this report has not been audited or verified by an independent party and should not be seen as an indication of returns which might be received by investors. Similarly, where projections, forecasts, targeted or illustrative returns or related statements or expressions of opinion are given ("Forward Looking Information") they should not be regarded as a guarantee, prediction or definitive statement of fact or probability. Actual events and circumstances are difficult or impossible to predict and will differ from assumptions. A number of factors, in addition to the risk factors stated in this Report, could cause actual results to differ materially from those in any Forward Looking Information.

Important information - This report may contain "Independent" and "Corporate/Non-independent" research reports.

Unless stated otherwise, documents in this report are classified under the FCA Handbook as being investment research (independent research). Bryan Garnier & Co Limited has in place the measures and arrangements required for investment research as set out in the FCA's Conduct of Business Sourcebook.

### Independent investment research reports:

Independent investment research reports are prepared by Bryan Garnier & Co Limited and are distributed only to clients of Bryan Garnier & Co Limited (the "Firm"). Bryan Garnier & Co Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") and is a member of the London Stock Exchange.

These reports are provided for information purposes only and do not constitute an offer, or a solicitation of an offer, to buy or sell relevant securities, including securities mentioned in this Report and options, warrants or rights to or interests in any such securities. These reports are for general circulation to clients of the Firm and as such are not, and should not be construed as, investment advice or a personal recommendation. No account is taken of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any person. The information and opinions contained in these reports have been compiled from and are based upon generally available information which the Firm believes to be reliable but the accuracy of which cannot be guaranteed. All components and estimates given are statements of the Firm, or an associated company's, opinion only and no express representation or warranty is given or should be implied from such statements. All opinions expressed in these reports are subject to change without notice. To the fullest extent permitted by law neither the Firm nor any associated company accept any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from the use of these reports. Information may be available to the Firm and/or associated companies which is not reflected in these reports. The Firm or an associated company may have a consulting relationship with a company which is the subject of these reports.

### Corporate or Non-Independent investment research reports:

Non-independent research reports are prepared by Bryan Garnier & Co Limited and are being distributed only to clients of Bryan Garnier & Co Limited (the "Firm"). Bryan Garnier & Co Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") and is a member of the London Stock Exchange.

These reports have been sent to you for marketing purposes only and are non-independent research within the meaning of the FCA rules. These reports are not being held out as an objective or independent explanation of the matters contained in them and should not be treated as such. These reports have not been prepared in accordance with the legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research. The Firm is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research. These reports usually focus on emerging European growth companies. The contents of these reports as well as the other research documents on emerging growth stocks do not contain the Firm's usual stock ratings. The intrinsic value analysis is presented to provide a framework for stock valuation and discussion, and represents an estimated value on the date of publishing, which may be subject to change without notice.

The Firm's rationale for not having ratings on the stock includes the fact that such stock may have limited market capitalisation and liquidity and while the Firm may express an opinion on the near-term movement of the stock, what action investors should take depends on many factors, including liquidity/risk tolerance, holdings timeframe and investment philosophy. Emerging companies evolve rapidly with a continuous flow of information that can significantly impact the company and in the Firm's opinion this cannot be reflected by a periodic rating. Additionally, the Firm may have an advisory relationship with the company which is the subject of these reports, including for the production of sponsored research, and may expect to receive or intend to seek compensation for investment banking services from that company in the six months following the date of these reports.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Firm does not accept any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of the information contained in these reports. Information may be available to the Firm which is not reflected in these reports. They are provided for information purposes only and do not constitute an offer or solicitation to buy or sell any of the securities discussed in them. These reports are for general circulation to clients of the Firm and as such are not, and should not be construed as, investment advice or a personal recommendation. No account is taken of the investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any person.

### Disclosures specific to clients in the United Kingdom

This Report has not been approved by Bryan Garnier & Co Limited for the purposes of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 because it is being distributed in the United Kingdom only to persons who have been classified by Bryan Garnier & Co Limited as professional clients or eligible counterparties. Any recipient who is not such a person should return the Report to Bryan Garnier & Co Limited inducted and should not rely on it for any purposes whatsoever.

# Notice to US investors

This research report (the "Report") was prepared by Bryan Garnier & Co Limited for information purposes only. The Report is intended for distribution in the United States to "Major US Institutional Investors" as defined in SEC Rule 15a-6 and may not be furnished to any other person in the United States. Each Major US Institutional Investor which receives a copy of this Report by its acceptance hereof represents and agrees that it shall not distribute or provide this Report to any other person. Any US person that desires to effect transactions in any security discussed in this Report should call or write to our US affiliated broker, Bryan Garnier Securities, LLC. 750 Lexington Avenue, New York NY 10022. Telephone: 1-212-337-7000.

This Report is based on information obtained from sources that Bryan Garnier & Co. Ltd. believes to be reliable and, to the best of its knowledge, contains no misleading, untrue or false statements but which it has not independently verified. Neither Bryan Garnier & Co. Ltd. and/or Bryan Garnier Securities LLC make no guarantee, representation or warranty as to its accuracy or completeness. Expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice. This Report is not an offer to buy or sell any security.

Bryan Garnier Securities, LLC and/or its affiliate, Bryan Garnier & Co Limited may own more than 1% of the securities of the company(ies) which is (are) the subject matter of this Report, may act as a market maker in the securities of the company(ies) discussed herein, may manage or co-manage a public offering of securities for the subject company(ies), may sell such securities to or buy them from customers on a principal basis and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking services for the company(ies).

Bryan Garnier Securities, LLC and/or Bryan Garnier & Co Limited are unaware of any actual, material conflict of interest of the research analyst who prepared this Report and are also not aware that the research analyst knew or had reason to know of any actual, material conflict of interest at the time this Report is distributed or made available....