Sector View

Construction & Materials

Steady residential sales for Nexity in Q4. 2016 market sales expected to rise 4-9%.

	1 M	3 M	6 M	31/12/15
Cons & Mat	-0.6%	-8.9%	-11.9%	-10.1%
DJ Stoxx 600	-2.4%	-12.9%	-16.7%	-12.0%
*Stoxx Sector Indices				

	Companies covered								
	CRH		BUY	EUR30					
	Last Price	EUR22.35	Market	EUR18,397m					
	EIFFAGE		BUY	EUR71					
	Last Price	EUR61.32	Market	EUR5,852m					
	HEIDELBERGO	CEMENT	BUY	EUR86					
	Last Price	EUR66.26	Market	EUR12,451m					
LAFARGEHOLCIM			BUY vs. SELL	CHF50 vs. 60					
	Last Price	CHF36.98	Market	CHF22,443m					
SAINT GOBAIN			BUY	EUR42					
	Last Price	EUR33.845	Market	EUR18,985m					
	VICAT		NEUTRAL	EUR56					
	Last Price	EUR50.45	Market	EUR2,265m					
	VINCI		BUY	EUR70					
	Last Price	EUR60.36	Market	EUR35,572m					



Nexity has reported steady residential sales figures for Q4, up 16%. For the full year, residential sales rose 13%, still underpinned by individual investors, and the company estimates the market increase for residential sales at close to 16% to 101,000 sales (so-called "reservations"). Nexity's market outlook has been updated with 105,000-110,000 sales expected in 2016, vs 105,000 previously and a 10-year average of 103,000. This is positive for companies exposed to the French new residential market, in particular Saint-Gobain, Eiffage and Vinci in our coverage.

Nexity (not covered) has reported French residential sales ("réservations") up 13% in 2015 to 11,741 units. This was mostly explained by the success of the Pinel buy-to-let investment scheme. As such, sales to individual investors rose 24% in 2015 (like-for-like), slightly less than in H1 (+54%), which had benefited from a catch-up effect, as the Pinel scheme was implemented in Q4 2014.

Nexity says French market sales stood at approx. 101,000 units in 2015, up 16% y/y, vs guidance for 100,000. Q4 looks less dynamic but this was due to a harsher comparison basis, as the market started to recover in Q4 2014 (with the Pinel scheme). 2016 guidance stands at between 105,000 and 110,000, a bit higher than the previous guidance of 105,000. The market should benefit from low interest rates, combined with various governments aids (zero-interest loan, Pinel scheme), while prices have stabilised (home price index relative to disposable income).

New residential sales in France

y/y%	Q1 14	Q2 14	Q3 14	Q414	Q115	Q215	Q315	Q415
sales	-1.4	-8.6	-8.2	7.5	18.0	25.8	16.0	6.2
Source: French government, Nexity; Bryan Garnier & Co. ests.								

Note that the recovery in the new residential market combined with much better figures in existing-homes transactions, up +16% in 2015 to 800,000 deals.

The Pinel scheme is supposed to end in December 2016. There is also uncertainty beyond the current year, especially as the Frenc Housing minister has recently changed. Sylvia Pinel has been replaced by Emmanuelle Cosse, who is very close, politically speaking, to Cécile Duflot - who launched a buy-to-let scheme which was not a success. We cannot rule out decisions and/or comments from the new housing minister that could disturb prospects on financial markets. That said, she will only be minister until the next presidential election in April/May next year.

Impact of the buy-to-let scheme on housing starts and sales (residential segment)

Scheme	Scellier 2009	Scellier 2010	Scll. adjusted 2011	Scll. adjusted 2012	Duflot 2013	Duflot/Pinel 2014	Pinel 2015
Housing starts		415100 20%	422700 2%	398600 -6%	391500 -2%	350600 -10%	351800 0%
Sales y/y	105802 / 35%	115285 9%	105000 -9%	88904 -15%	89313 0%	86950 -3%	101000 16%

Source: Datastream, French Governement; Bryan Garnier & Co. ests.

ANALYSIS

- Saint-Gobain would benefit from a better new residential market, as the sector represents 6% of consolidated sales. French renovation in the residential area accounts for around 13% of SGO sales.
- Eiffage, and to a lesser extend Vinci, should benefit from it as well, as the new residential segment represents 10% and 4% of revenues, respectively.

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Analyst: Eric Lemarié 33(0) 1.70.36.57.17 elemarie@bryangarnier.com

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Stock rating

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Positive opinion for a stock where we expect a favourable performance in absolute terms over a period of 6 months from the publication of a recommendation. This opinion is based not only on the FV (the potential upside based on valuation), but also takes into account a number of elements that could include a SWOT analysis, momentum, technical aspects or the sector backdrop. Every subsequent published update on the stock will feature an introduction outlining the key reasons behind the opinion.

NEUTRAL

Opinion recommending not to trade in a stock short-term, neither as a BUYER or a SELLER, due to a specific set of factors. This view is intended to be temporary. It may reflect different situations, but in particular those where a fair value shows no significant potential or where an upcoming binary event constitutes a high-risk that is difficult to quantify. Every subsequent published update on the stock will feature an introduction outlining the key reasons behind the opinion.

SELL

Negative opinion for a stock where we expect an unfavourable performance in absolute terms over a period of 6 months from the publication of a recommendation. This opinion is based not only on the FV (the potential downside based on valuation), but also takes into account a number of elements that could include a SWOT analysis, momentum, technical aspects or the sector backdrop. Every subsequent published update on the stock will feature an introduction outlining the key reasons behind the opinion.

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London	Paris	New York	Geneva	New Delhi
Beaufort House	26 Avenue des Champs Elysées	750 Lexington Avenue	rue de Grenus 7	The Imperial Hotel
15 St. Botolph Street	75008 Paris	New York, NY 10022	CP 2113	Janpath
London EC3A 7BB	Tel: +33 (0) 1 56 68 75 00	Tel: +1 (0) 212 337 7000	Genève 1, CH 1211	New Delhi 110 001
Tel: +44 (0) 207 332 2500	Fax: +33 (0) 1 56 68 75 01	Fax: +1 (0) 212 337 7002	Tel +4122 731 3263	Tel +91 11 4132 6062
Fax: +44 (0) 207 332 2559	Regulated by the	FINRA and SIPC member	Fax+4122731 3243	+91 98 1111 5119
Authorised and regulated by the	Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and		Regulated by the	Fax +91 11 2621 9062
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